



PROJECT TITLE: LOW-CARBON, CLIMATE-RESILIENT, AND INCLUSIVE DEVELOPMENT IN EL CAJÓN AND LAKE YOJOA WATERSHEDS IN HONDURAS

COUNTRY: HONDURAS

MDB: IDB

Cover Page for Project/Program Approval Request Pilot Program for Climate Resilience			
Country/Region	Honduras	CIF Project ID#	Auto Generated by CCH
Type of CIF Investment:	⊠ Public	:	rivate
Project/Program Title (same as in CCH)			nt and inclusive development in tersheds in Honduras
Sector/Pillar (Please select all that apply)	□ Agricultu □ Agrofore □ Capacity Governance □ Climate I Managemen □ Coastal Z □ Enabling □ Forest M □ Indigeno □ Infrastru □ Landscap □ Renewale □ Sustainale □ Urban De	estry Building / Instite Reform Information System Cone Manageme Environment Ionitoring / MRN us Peoples / Loc cture De Approaches	eutional Strengthening and tems and Disaster Risk ent V cal Communities
Technology/Area (Please select all that apply)	Hydropowe ☐ Multiple	r □ Irrigation sy □ Solar □ Was	uilding □ Cookstoves ⊠ /stems te to Energy □ Wind Aquaculture sture based solutions)
Project Lifetime (MDB Board/Management) approval to project closure)	April 2024-0	October 2029	
Is this a private sector program composed of sub- projects?	☐ Yes	N	No
Financial Products, Terms and Amounts (same as CCH)			
		USD	EUR
		(million)	(million) ^[b]
PPG (Project Preparation Grant)		0.05	
Grant		1.30	

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[[]e] Per MDBs' own Paris alignment climate finance tracking methodologies.

MDB Project Implementation and Supervision Services (MPIS)1	0.10)
Public sector loan – Senior loan		3.70)
First loss guarantee			
Second loss guarantee			
Equity			
Senior loan			
Senior loan in local currency hedged			
Senior loan in local currency unhedged (EXCEPTIONAL REQU	EST)		
Subordinated debt/loan/ mezzanine instrument with income			
participation			
Subordinated debt/loan / mezzanine instrument with income	9		
participation local currency unhedged (EXCEPTIONAL REQUE	ST)		
Subordinated debt/loan /mezzanine instrument with convert	ible		
features			
'Convertible/contingent recovery' grant/loan/guarantee (loan	ns		
convertible to grants or vice versa)			
Convertible Loans (convertible to equity only)			
For loans and guarantees – is this a revolving structure? [2]			
Yes □ No			
Specify local currency type here			
Other (please specify)			
	Total	5.15	5
Co-financing			
	Please	specify as	Amount
	appı	ropriate	
MDB 1	Esti	imated	USD 25
	amoı	unt from	
	ongo	ing IDB-	
		anced	
		cts in the	
		vention	
		area	
MDB 2 (if any)	<u> </u>		
Government			
Private Sector			
riivate sector			

 $^{^{1}\,\}mathrm{MPIS}$ - CIF Operational Modalities For New Strategic Programs $\underline{\text{here}}$

 $^{^2}$ With a revolving structure, after the loan or guarantee matures, instead of returning the funds to the Trustee, the funds are redeployed as a new loan or guarantee.

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Bilateral			
Others (please specify)			
	financing	25.0	
	F Funding	5.15	
Total (Co-financing + SCI	funding)	30.15	
Proportion of Total Financing for A	daptation	35%	Considers PPCR funds (includes overlap with mitigation)
Proportion of Total Financing for Mi	tigation ^[e]	46%	Considers PPCR funds
CIF Financial Terms and Conditions Policy	<u>Link</u>		
	Conditions I	Policy? No	rith the CIF Financial Terms and
Justification on the exceptional request [c][d]			
Implementing MDB(s) (please enter full name, j	ob title and e	mail address)	
MDB Headquarters-Focal Point:			Gloria Visconti Climate Change Lead Specialist gloriav@iadb.org
MDB Task Team Leader (TTL)			Ana R. Rios
		Nati	ural Resources and Climate Change Senior Specialist arios@iadb.org
National Implementing Agency (please enter full name, job title and email address)			
Country Focal Point/s			Yamileth Gonzales Director of Environment, ENEE yamilethenee@gmail.com
Brief Description of Project/Program (including objectives and expected outcomes) [c][d]			

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In Honduras, the El Cajón and Lake Yojoa watersheds are critical due to their contribution in terms of water resources, hydroelectric generation, livelihoods, and biodiversity. Despite their importance, these watersheds are undergoing a process of accelerated degradation, particularly due to the loss of forest cover and unsustainable production practices. This degradation is exacerbated by the impacts of climate change. To address this issue, the Government of the Republic of Honduras has requested IDB support to contribute to resilient, low-carbon, and inclusive development in these watersheds. This development requires a comprehensive approach that considers the nexus between forest cover, water security, and energy generation, as well as the needs of people and Micro, Small, and Medium-Sized Enterprises (MSMEs) in the area that depend on these natural resources. This innovative project is the first globally to utilize resources from two funding windows of the Strategic Climate Fund (FIP and PPCR) to simultaneously implement actions to improve climate resilience and reduce deforestation and forest degradation.

The overall objective of the project is to contribute to resilient, low-carbon and inclusive development in the El Cajon and Lake Yojoa watersheds. The specific objectives are: (i) to promote the adoption of Climate Smart (CS) and/or agroecological technologies and practices by Micro, Small, and Medium-Sized Enterprises (MSMEs); and (ii) to promote the adoption of forest cover and/or soil restoration technologies or practices by key stakeholders in the target area. The PPCR funding will finance activities that aim the achievement of the first specific objective.

Consistency with investment criteria (please refer to design document)^{3[c][d]}

The proposal is consistent with Track 1A of the Business Development for Resilience Program (BDRP). The project will promote investments in low-carbon, climate-resilient business models and technologies by MSMEs in the agriculture and forestry sectors in two critically important watersheds of Honduras that are highly vulnerable to climate change. The project will address risks related to food insecurity, water quality and availability, and resilience of the power system in Honduras.

For Private Sector projects/programs (Effective utilization of concessional finance)

³ Link to PPCR Design Document here

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A systematic review of interventions in small and medium-sized enterprises in low- and middle-income countries—particularly in Latin America—suggests that support through grants/subsidies and technical assistance helps improve sales, value added, and productivity (Piza et al., 2016). Furthermore, for these measures to be effective, an approach where capacity building is factored in is required (Grimm and Paffhausen, 2014).

A cost-benefit analysis (CBA) was conducted for the two components separately and collectively. The CBA considers the situation with and without the project, including investment costs and additional costs from a social perspective. The main benefits come from the adoption of technologies and practices promoted by the project: for Component I, improvements in net profits for MSMEs; for Component II, through increased carbon sequestration, reduction of GHG emissions, income improvements for beneficiaries of agroforestry and silvopasture systems, and hydroelectric generation at El Cajón. Overall, the Internal Rate of Return (IRR) is 14.5%, with a Net Present Value (NPV) of USD 2,038,312 and a benefit-cost ratio of 1.16. Sensitivity analyses were conducted for key variables that could affect the project's profitability; results remain stable and do not change significantly.

Social Inclusion and Stakeholder Engagement [c][d]

The project contributes to: (i) social inclusion and equality by supporting MSMEs with non-reimbursable grants and technical assistance to improve their net profits and food security; (ii) gender equality, by allocating specific funds to support MSMEs led by women; and (iii) diversity, specifically indigenous peoples through support for indigenous producers that promote the adoption of culturally relevant technologies and practices.

The public consultation process took place in accordance with the Stakeholder Engagement Plan (SEP) on November 22 and 23, 2023, in Lake Yojoa and El Cajón. During these consultations, local stakeholders emphasized the significance of the project and expressed an interest in participating. Additionally, a Multisectoral and Interinstitutional Committee will be formed in which the required national and local entities will participate to ensure due technical and strategic coordination and complementarity in the development of activities. In fact, active participation of ENEE, SERNA, Secretariat of Agriculture and Livestock (SAG), National Institute of Forest Conservation (ICF), and Secretariat of Finance (SEFIN) contributed to the elaboration of the project.

Gender Considerations^{[c][d]}

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Gender Analysis

(Please insert the text from the project document on the analysis of gaps in access to services, markets and jobs by women in relation to the project sectors)

Studies conducted in rural Honduras indicate that there are gender gaps in MSMEs. Female-led enterprises are more vulnerable to external shocks (Arias-Granada, 2022). It is also noted that companies led by women, compared to their male-led counterparts, have less access to technical assistance (21% vs. 33%), and the annual net profits of MSMEs led by women are equivalent to 33% of the average of those led by men (Romero and Zerón, 2021). Regarding technical assistance for women, there is a need for assistance focusing specifically on training for the adoption of new technologies and practices, including those for soil and water conservation, as well as value-added generation (Rios et al., 2023). Specifically, in the forestry sector, women's participation is limited, with only 25% participating in forestry activities (nurseries, plantations, and forest protection) and around 30% as members of agroforestry cooperatives (FAO, 2023). Disparity in land titling and property size is also highlighted: only one in three land titles was granted to women between 2011-2020 (Ordóñez and Pacheco, 2020), with men holding larger plots (FAO, 2023).

Gender Activities

(Please insert the text describing gender-specific activities included in the project)

Technical assistance will assist in the design and implementation of business plans, incorporating specific elements to address the needs and interests of MSMEs, with actions planned for communication, environmental awareness, and promotional events, emphasizing the identification of women-led enterprises.

A gender approach applied in the implementation of capacity-building activities for ENEE, sectoral entities and local stakeholders to guide the design, planning, and implementation of resilience and sustainability actions.

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Gender Indicators (Please insert the text on selected gender specific indicators, including annual targets. from the Project Log Frame that the project is committing to report on)	Percentage of participating MSMEs led by women that adopt one or more CS or agroecological technologies or practices promoted by the project. 65% (By project closure) MSMEs led by women with non-refundable support for the implementation of business plans granted (#MSMEs). 75 (By project closure) Annual Technical Assistance (TA) for the preparation and implementation of business plans of MSMEs with a gender focus and cultural relevance to indigenous peoples 5 (By project closure) Strengthening plan for key entities to support resilient
	MSMEs implemented with a gender focus and cultural relevance to indigenous peoples (# plan) 1 (By project closure)
Just Transition [c][d]	
Just Transition Analysis	N/A
Just Transition Activities	N/A
Just Transition Indicators	N/A

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Expected Results (M&R)	
Project/Program Timeline	
Expected MDB Board Approval date ^[d]	October 2024
Expected project closure date ^[d]	October 2029
Core Indicators	Project-Defined Indicators/Targets
Please identify which of the below indicators are relevant to y	our project proposal, list the corresponding project-
defined indicator(s), and report all targets (including disaggre	egated targets).
PPCR Core 2: Evidence of strengthened government	
capacity and coordination mechanism to mainstream	
climate resilience (Proxy = Government capacity or	
coordination-related outputs)	
PPCR Core 3: Quality and extent to which climate-	
responsive instruments/investment models are developed	
and tested (Proxy = Number of climate-responsive	
instruments/investment models supported)	
PPCR Core 4: Extent to which vulnerable households,	
communities, businesses, and public services use improved	
PPCR-supported tools, instruments, strategies, and	
activities to respond to climate variability or climate change	
(# of households, communities, businesses, public services)	
Households	
Communities	200 /25% famala land\
Businesses	300 (25% female lead)
Public services	200
TOTAL	300
PPCR Core 5: Number of people supported to cope with the	
effects of climate change (disaggregated by male/female)	
Male	
Female TOTAL	6,000 ⁴
	·
Additional PPCR Results Indicators	Project-Defined Indicators/Targets
Area covered by sustainable land and water management	
practices (ha)	
Number of national, sectoral, and local policies, plans,	
strategies, and frameworks that integrate climate change (disaggregated by national/sectoral/local)	
National Sectoral	
Sectoral	

⁴ Estimated assuming 5 families per MSME and 4 members per family. Disaggregation to be provided in the implementation phase.

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Local	1
	(to be funded by FIP)
TOTAL	
Number of knowledge products, studies, systems, and	5
platforms developed in support of climate resilience	(one to be funded by FIP)
Length (km) of climate-resilient roads built or rehabilitated	
Length (km) of embankments, drainage systems, sea walls,	
waterways, and flood defense protections constructed or	
restored	
Number of people receiving climate-related training	
(disaggregated by male/female)	
Male	
Female	
TOTAL	
Please also submit the full project results framework to CIF A	AU upon MDB Board approval of the project.
Expected Date of MDB Approval	April 2024
Additional Details (to Members)	

Version: February 2024

Link to Documents Management – <u>here</u>

CCH - here

CIF Website - here

CIF Pipeline Management and Cancellation Policy - here

CIF Financial Terms and Conditions Policy updated for FY24 - here

CIF Operational Modalities For New Strategic Programs <u>- here</u>

PPCR Design Document <u>here</u>

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